# SEVEN LODGES



MONTANA TRIBAL TOURISM HANDBOOK

### **MONTANA TRIBES**



#### PRESENT EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBERS:

President: Latonna Old Elk-Crow, Vice-President: Jodi Running Fisher- Blackfeet, Sec/Treasure: Yvonnenda (Henry) Thompson-Northern Cheyenne.

#### **SPECIAL RECOGNITION:**

**Founding Delegates:** 

The Late: Darrell Martin, Mardell Plain Feather, Major Robinson and Yvonneda Thompson.

#### PAST AND PRESENT EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBERS:

President: Darrell Martin, Major Robinson, R.J. Young,

Vice-President: Luanne Belcourt, Jason Belcourt and Latonna Old Elk

#### **SPECIAL THANKS:**

Past Coordinator: Dyani Bingham

#### PAST AND PRESENT BOARD MEMBERS:

Richard Hopkins, Carolyn Yellow Robe, Michael Sweeney, Mardell Plain Feather, Ken Lewis, Keneeta Red Star, Marvin Dawes, Sandy Spang, Curly Bear Wagner, Susan Weber, Jerral Wagner, Vicki Munson, Sandy Sorrell, Mary Jane Charo, Clint Brown, Connie Jacobs, Jamers Wilke, Lucy Vanderberg, George Heavy Runner and Raymond Ogle.

#### **FOUNDING TRIBES AND ORGANIZATIONS:**

Crow, Northern Cheyenne, Ft. Belknap-Gros Ventre & Assiniboine and Blackfeet.

Origination of project: MTTA-The Montana Tribal Tourism Alliance was organized in 1999 and chartered under the state of Montana as a 501c(3) nonprofit organization in 2002.



#### **WELCOME**

From the splendor of Flathead Lake to the historic Little Bighorn Battlefield to the scenic beauty of the Bears Paw Mountains, there are a multitude of cultural and scenic treasures that make the tribal lands in Montana wondrous places. Long before Montana became known as the land of the "Big Sky," Indian nations and Indian people lived here and knew this place as "Home." The people knew the land like the back of their hands. Their histories, philosophies and religions are inherently connected to what is now the state of Montana. Montana is a sacred place. The stories of Indian people are part of the land and are the spirit of Montana.



Montana is home to seven Indian reservations and twelve tribal nations. Eleven of the nations reside within the boundaries of their reserved homelands, and one, the Little Shell Band of the Chippewa, is currently a "landless" tribe, seeking federal recognition and its own land base. Nine percent of Montana's land base is "Indian Country," and it is to these lands that we cordially invite you to visit. Visiting Indian Country is a once-in-a-lifetime experience, and is sure to be quite different from the everyday life of the visitor.

#### **SEVEN LODGES**

We chose the title "Seven Lodges" to represent the seven Indian reservations in Montana. "Lodge" is another term for the tepee, so the title is a celebration of the homelands of the Tribes that call the state of Montana "Home."



### TABLE OF CONTENTS

American Indian Hospitality	3
Enjoying Powwows	4
Powwow Etiquette	4
Traveling Tips	5
Is It Indian Made?	5
Use Caution When Driving	5
Be Prepared	6
Cell Phone Service	6
Do Not Remove	6
Be Respectful	6
Law Enforcement	6
MTTA Members	7
Welcome To Blackfeet Country	8
Welcome To Chippewa-Cree Country	14
Welcome To Salish, Pend d'Oreille & Kootenai Country	18
Welcome To Crow Country	24
Welcome To Ft. Belknap-Gros Ventre & Assiniboine Country	30
Welcome To Ft. Peck Assiniboine & Sioux Country	34
Welcome To Northern Cheyenne Country	38
Welcome To Little Shell Country	42



### AMERICAN INDIAN HOSPITALITY

American Indians have a distinct culture of giving that is at the core of Indian hospitality. It is customary to offer food and drink to a visitor, and it is considered polite to accept the food that is offered to you. If you build a special friendship with a person, gift giving is a way to show that person how much you value their friendship.

The tradition of the "Giveaway Ceremony" is strong in Indian Country in Montana. Throughout powwow season, families will honor a loved one by giving away many fine goods, which may include blankets, food, shawls, beadwork and even horses! This tradition symbolizes the blessings given when one shares material wealth with others.

It is important to honor Elders, and it is customary that they be served food and drink first. Also, it is customary to offer tobacco and a small gift of thanks to an Elder; this is especially true if they are asked to offer a prayer. American Indians in Montana and throughout the United States serve in the U.S. Military at a rate that is far greater than other ethnic groups. Veterans are heroic because they are willing to give their lives so others can live, and it is customary to honor their courage in many ways. Veterans are flag bearers, are called upon to retrieve dropped eagle feathers and are honored in many veterans' songs. The veterans of today are given the same respect and honor as warriors of the past were given. Source: Your Guide to Understanding and Enjoying Powwows, MT OPI, Indian Education for All.



#### **ENJOYING POWWOWS**

The powwow has evolved into a tradition exemplifying generosity and giving. The powwow circle embodies honor and respect for each other and the drum. Powwow time gives us a chance to reflect on who we are as Indian people and to celebrate our rich heritage. Powwow singers are held in high regard as the keepers of the songs. Young people continue to learn the old songs, carrying on the tradition of song and dance.

and crafts displays and raffle ticket sales.

This is the best way to experience local cuisine, discover beautiful arts, crafts and jewelry, and support local community efforts.

Ask permission before setting up camp.

Oftentimes, families have long-standing spots reserved for their camps. Source: Your Guide to Understanding and Enjoying Powwows, MT OPI, Indian Education for All.



#### **POWWOW ETIQUETTE**

Be patient—powwow events may not start exactly at the time indicated in the program. Be patient and grab an Indian taco; the event will take place in due time.

Use caution when taking pictures. Don't use blinding flashes or take pictures when expressly asked not to. It is OK to take pictures during much of the powwow, but some dancers do not wish to have their picture taken. Patronize the local concession stands, food booths, arts

#### **DID YOU KNOW?**

If the eagle feather is dropped during a powwow, everything comes to a halt until the feather is honored. Eagle feathers are treasured and precious to Indian people. Historically and traditionally, it is the right of any wounded warrior to retrieve a fallen eagle feather. The eagle feather is the spirit of a fallen warrior and can only be matched in power by the same. Recording and photographing such a ceremony is strictly forbidden.

Source: Rocky Boy Tribe.

### TRAVELING TIPS WHEN IN INDIAN COUNTRY

Come with an open mind and leave any preconceived notions of a "real Indian" at the door. Indians are as varied in physique, personality and style as any other group of people. There is also a difference in the "look" of Indian communities from other communities. Keep in mind that different is not better or worse, it is just different, and it is better not to judge, but accept and embrace Indian communities in all their complexities and beauty.





### USE CAUTION WHEN DRIVING

Obey all speed limits while driving within reservation boundaries. It is common to encounter deer, antelope, skunks, porcupines and even bears while driving along roads located within the boundaries of the reservations. It is also common to encounter pedestrians walking along the side of the roads. Please use caution, be alert and be respectful to these pedestrians.

#### IS IT INDIAN MADE?

When buying arts and crafts, please ensure that the item purchased was, in fact, made by an American Indian artist. You can do this in a variety of ways. When possible, it is best to buy directly from the artist. Always buy from reputable sources and places. If artwork is marketed as "American Indian," it must be made by an enrolled member of a federal- or state-recognized tribe. If not, it is a violation of the federal Indian Arts and Crafts Act of 1990, which was enacted to curtail exploitation of tribal artists and art forms.

#### **Did You Know?**

There are 25 state parks in Montana that are directly related to American Indian history, science and culture.



#### **BE PREPARED**

Summer in Montana is usually very hot during the day and cooler at night, so be prepared for extremes in temperatures. Bring sunscreen, water and shade tents to protect yourself from the hot sun. Mosquitos are a part of life during the hot summer months. Bring a non-toxic insect spray. Don't worry too much; the mosquitos are pesky but harmless.



#### **CELL PHONE SERVICE**

Cell phone service varies throughout the state of Montana. The more rural reservations may have spotty cell phone service, so be prepared; you can always use a pay phone.

#### DO NOT REMOVE

Both tribal and federal law prohibits tampering with or removing archeological items.

#### **BE RESPECTFUL**

Please ask permission before taking pictures of any person. This is also true for certain sacred sites and ceremonies. Often it is better just to sit back and listen, and you will be able to carry the image in your heart and mind for a long time to come. Don't wander off of established roads or trails, or else you could be trespassing. It is considered disrespectful or unlawful to gather an overabundance of plants on the reservations. Ask permission before you gather any plant, and if permission is granted, take only a small amount. If you're invited to attend a ceremony, dress modestly, observe quietly, don't applaud and refrain from touching ceremonial clothing or regalia. Unless invited, don't enter sweat lodges, sun dances, cemeteries or homes.

#### LAW ENFORCEMENT

Each reservation has its own police department to enforce tribal law. Depending on the reservation, alcoholic beverages may or may not be prohibited. Be respectful, and do not bring alcoholic beverages onto reservations in which alcohol is prohibited. The use of drugs or alcohol is never tolerated at a powwow celebration.



#### **MTTA SUPPORTERS**

Best Western KwaTaqNuk Resort

**Blackfeet Tribe** 

**Chief Dull Knife College Extension Office** 

**Chippewa Cree Tribe** 

Circle P Vacation Ranch Rentals, LLC

**Colleen's Computer Corner** 

First Interstate BancSystem

First Peoples Buffalo Jump State Park

Fort Belknap Indian Community

**Foundation for Community Vitality** 

G & G Advertising

**Go Native America** 

Jane Weber

**Little Big Horn College-Crow Nation** 

Little Big Horn College-Extentsion Office

**Michael Sweeney** 

**Montana Arts Council** 

**Montana Department of Commerce -**

Montana Office of Tourism

**Montana Historical Society** 

**Montana Motorist Information Sign Group** 

**Ruthann Knudson** 

Stephen & Penelope Kubick

**Sun Tours** 



#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

**Montana Tribal Tourism Alliance** 

PO Box 1224

Billings, MT 59103

**Executive Board Members:** 

President: Latonna Old Elk

406.638.3139

E-mail: latonna@lbhc.cc.mt.us

Vice-President: Jodi Running Fisher

406.338.7406

Fax 406.338.7206

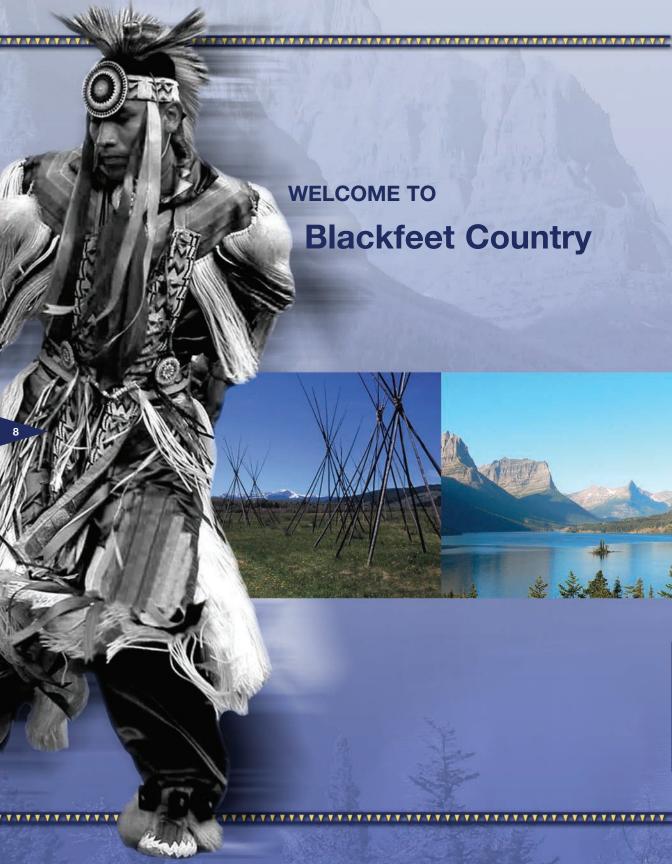
E-mail: jodi.runningfisher@browningplanning.org

Secretary/Treasurer: Yvonneda Thompson

406.477.6215 ext 123 E-mail: henry@cdkc.edu

### **Did You Know?**

The Montana Tribal Tourism Alliance (MTTA) is working to conserve Montana's cultural and scenic treasures through heritage tourism, business enterprise and partnerships. We are committed to working on the growth of heritage tourism within "Indian Country" in Montana, and serving as a partner to tourism and Indian-owned businesses.



### Oki

Blackfeet Country is located in the northwestern part of Montana that includes most of Glacier County.

On the north it borders the Canadian province of Alberta. The Blackfeet or Pikuni belong to what is called the "Blackfoot Confederacy." This confederacy consists of the Montana Blackfeet or Pikuni and three other Tribes residing in Canada: the North Peigan/Pikuni, Blood/Kainai and Blackfoot/Siksika. To the west the Blackfeet Reservation shares a border with Glacier National Park. Elevation varies from a low of 3,400 feet in the southwest to a high of over 9,000 feet at Chief Mountain on the northwest boundary.

# **Did You Know?**Blackfeet call themselves "Niitsitapi," meaning the real people.



#### **LODGING**

ASPENWOOD RESORT US Hwy 89 West HC-72 Box 5150 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.3009 or 818.912.9291

BUFFALO CHILD US Highway 89 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.3264

DANCING BEARS 40 Montana Avenue East Glacier Park, MT 59434 406.226.4402

EAST GLACIER MOTEL & CABINS 1107 Montana Highway 49 East Glacier Park, MT 59434 406.226.5593

LODGEPOLE GALLERY & TIPI VILLAGE US Highway 89 and Durham Road Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2787

E-mail: lodgepole@Blackfeetculturecamp.com www.culturecamp.com

THE MOUNTAIN PINE MOTEL Montana Highway 49 North East Glacier Park, MT 59434 406.226.4403

RED EAGLE MOTEL PO Box 896 Browning, MT 59417-0896 406.732.4453

#### TRIBAL CAMPGROUNDS

Sleeping Wolf Campground: Browning Chewing Blackbones Campground: St. Mary Red Eagle Campground: East Glacier Duck Lake Campground: Duck Lake PO Box 2809 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.7406 or 406.338.7181 https://blackfeetcampgrounds.com/

WARBONNET LODGE US Highways 2 and 89 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.7610

WESTERN MOTEL 121 East Central Avenue Browning, MT 59417 406.338,7572

#### WHERE TO EAT

GLACIER RESTAURANT US Highways 2 and 89 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.7509

THE GREAT NORTHERN STEAK AND RIB HOUSE Glacier Park, Inc. East Glacier Park, MT 59434 406.892.2525

THE JACKPOT RESTAURANT Located inside Glacier Peaks Casino PO Box 1450 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2274

JUNCTION CAFE & DRIVE INN PO Box 3064 Browning, MT 406.338.2386

SUBWAY SANDWICHES 136 West Central Avenue Browning, MT 406.338.2030

SERRANO'S RESTAURANT PO Box 94 29 Dawson Avenue East Glacier Park, MT 59434 406.226.9392

TACO JOHNS 232 West Central Avenue Browning, MT 406.338.4831



TRES HERMANAS MEXICAN FOOD 108 1st Avenue NW Browning, MT 406.338,3111

TWO MEDICINE GRILL 314 US Highway 2 East Glacier Park, MT 59434 406.226.9227

# ART GALLERIES & GIFT SHOPS

BIG LODGE ESPRESSO US Highways 2 and 89 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.3757

BLACKFEET HERITAGE CENTER AND ART GALLERY PO Box 1450 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2274 877.238.9946

FAUGHT'S BLACKFEET TRADING POST PO Box 133, West Central Avenue US Highways 2 and 89 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2275

Fax: 406.338.7609 E-mail: Pryce@3rivers.net

LEONDA FAST BUFFALO HORSE STUDIO PO Box 373 201 3rd Avenue SE Browning, MT 59417 406.338.3158

Leonda Fast Buffalo Horse, a member of the Blackfeet Nation, works in two mediums, stained glass with a native perspective and also porcupine quills. Her artistic signature is creating artwork that is culturally relevant yet contemporary. Working out of a small home studio, she is a full-time artist and has won numerous awards. Call for an appointment.

LODGEPOLE GALLERY & TIPI VILLAGE PO Box 1832 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2787

winter 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. Monday-Friday.

Fax: 406.338.2778
E-mail: Logepoleculturecamp@blackfeet.com
www.blackfeetculturecamp.com
Operating hours: summer 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. daily;

Experience Blackfeet culture, visit our fine gallery representing Blackfeet artists or stay overnight in our tepee camp. Schedule a cultural history tour and art workshop or order a traditional dinner. Visitors from all over the world have been enjoying our unique cultural setting for 15 years. US Highway 89 and Durham Road, 2-1/2 miles west of Browning.

PIKUNI GIFT SHOP US Highways 2 and 89 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.7957

REAL PEOPLE HERBALS PO Box 203 East Glacier, MT 59434 406.338.3016 E-mail: risewolf@3rivers.net www.realpeople.com Operating hours: 8 a.m. - 7 p.m. daily.

From the beautiful land of the Blackfeet Nation, we gather our plants in the traditional and spiritual manner that was passed on from our ancestors. Our herbal products are hand-blended in our kitchen and are made from natural oils, beeswax and native plants. Visit our store for products, presentations and herb walks. US Highway 89, 4.8 miles west of Browning, between mile markers 4 and 5.

#### **CASINOS**

GLACIER PEAKS CASINO PO Box 1450 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2274 877.238.9946 www.glaciercash.com



#### **GUIDED TOURS**

BLACKFEET CULTURAL TOURS PO Box 1832 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2787 www.blackfeetculturecamp.com

BLACKFEET FISH & WILDLIFE DEPARTMENT P.O. Box 850 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.7207 Fax 406.338.4751 https://blackfeetfishandwildlife.net/

CUT BANK CREEK OUTFITTERS PO Box 1472 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.5567 www.cutbankcreekoutfitters.com

FIRST NATIONS TOURS PO Box 2038 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2058 www.firstnationstours.org

GLACIER GATEWAY Montana Highway 49, Box 411 East Glacier Park, MT 59434 406.226.4408

GOING-TO-THE-SUN INSTITUTE PO Box 2038 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2058 Alternate Phone: 406.460.1653 www.curlybear.org

MONTANA OLD WEST OUTFITTERS PO Box 25 Browning, MT 59417



RISING WOLF WILDERNESS ADVENTURES

PO Box 203

East Glacier Park, MT 59434

406.338.3016

E-mail: risewolf@3rivers.net

www.risewolf.com

We are dedicated to bringing people closer to the beauty and mystery of the rugged glacial mountains and the rich culture of the Blackfeet. Experience exciting adventures with native guides. Horseback riding, hiking, fishing tepee camping and cultural tours. US Highway 89, 4.8 miles west of Browning, between mile markers 4 and 5.

SUN TOURS 19 Hotel Drive PO Box 234 East Glacier Park, MT 59434 Phone: 406.226.9220 Toll Free: 800.786.9220

Fax: 406.226.9220

E-mail: edwarddr@3rivers.net www.GlacierSunTours.com

#### **RECREATIONAL SITES**

GLACIER NATIONAL PARK PO Box 12 West Glacier, MT 59936

Visitor Information: 406.888.7800

Fax:406.888.7808

Glacier National Park contains two mountain ranges, over 130 named lakes, more than 1,000 different species of plants and hundreds of species of animals. This vast pristine ecosystem, spread across 1,584 square miles, is the centerpiece of what has been referred to as the "Crown of the Continent Ecosystem," a region of protected land encompassing 16,000 square miles.

# POWWOWS, CELEBRATIONS & RODEOS

INTERNATIONAL TRADITIONAL GAMES SOCIETY PO Box 408

East Glacier Park, MT 59417

406.226.9141

Fax: 406.226.9141

E-mail: leader@3rivers.net www.traditionalnativegames.org Operating hours: 8 a.m - 6 p.m. daily.

NATIVE GAMES PLAY DAY Victor Sharp and family, Blackfeet Browning, MT 59417 406.755.1211 www.glacierinsitute.org

Come out and play! Bring your family to this fun-filled game day where you will learn traditional Plains Indian games and craft some of the equipment needed to play them. You will learn about cultural history, traditions and values such as honor, respect and responsibility. Ages 6 and up are welcome and must be accompanied by an adult. \$36 per person. To register call or visit our website.

TRADITIONAL INDIAN GAMES WORKSHOP Richard Hoarn, Blackfeet and Don Racine, Gros Ventre Browning, MT 59417 406.755.1211 www.glacierinsitute.org

Come out and play! Join us for a fun workshop that offers two and a half days of learning ancient Plains Indian games. You will play at least ten games, craft the equipment needed for the games and learn the values of the old "skills for survival." All people from 8 years old to 80 can carry home knowledge for classrooom teaching, family outings and personal well-being. \$335 includes lodging at the Field Camp (without lodging \$275). To register call or visit our website.

NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN DAYS PO Box 850 Agency Square Browning, MT 59417 406.338.4388 or 406.338.7521 Fax: 406.338.7530 www.blackfeetnation.com

North American Indian Days, an annual celebration and the largest and most impressive of Blackfeet tribal events, hosts Native Americans from every region of the United States and Canada. Featured events include traditional drumming and dancing contests, the crowning of Miss Blackfeet, a parade and fun run and more.

ROUGH RIDER SOCIETY POWWOW Held during Christmas holiday www.blackfeetcountry.com SLICKFOOT SOCIETY CELEBRATION Held New Year's Eve www.blackfeetcountry.com

THE HEART BUTTE CELEBRATION PO Box 850 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.7521or 406.338.2277 Fax: 406.338.7522

www.blackfeetnation.com E-mail: bhep@3rivers.net

This annual four-day celebration takes place the second week in August and is 26 miles south of Browning in the community of Heart Butte, which is located on the Blackfeet Reservation. Heart Butte is one of the oldest traditional communities of the Blackfeet Reservation. More than 60 houses are clustered around the old subagency, established about 1915. Many residents remain on the original allotments of their ancestors in the surrounding area. The community is justly proud of its new school, built partially underground and located south of the town. Towering above, to the west, is the mountain known to the Blackfeet as Moskitsipahpi-istuki, Heart Butte.

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

BLACKFEET COUNTRY PO Box 2809 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.7406 or 406.338.7181 Fax: 406.338.7206 https://blackfeetnation.com/

BLACKFEET NATION PO Box 850 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.7521 or 406.338.7522 Fax: 406.338.7530 https://blackfeetnation.com/

BROWNING AREA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE PO Box 990 124 2nd Avenue NW Browning, MT 59417 406.338.4015

TOWN OF BROWNING 124 2nd Avenue NW PO Box 469 Browning, MT 59417 406.338.2344 Fax: 406.338.2605





### **Tansi**

Rocky Boy provides a home for about 2,500 members of the Chippewa-Cree tribe. The name "Rocky Boy" was derived from the name of a leader of a band of Chippewa Indians. It actually meant "Stone Child," but it was not translated correctly from Chippewa into English, and "Rocky Boy" evolved. Rocky Boy Reservation is near the Canadian border, in north-central Montana. It is graced by the Bears Paw Mountains, which provide a dramatic contrast to the flat bottomlands of this area.



efforts of both Chief Rocky Boy (Chippewa)

and Chief Little Bear (Cree).

#### WHERE TO EAT

CHIPPEWA CREE 4-CS CAFE RR 1 Box 544 Box Elder, MT 59521 406.395.4088

JITTERBUGS RESTAURANT PO Box 229 105 US Highway 87 SE Box Elder, MT 59521 406.352.5002

#### **CASINOS**

NORTHERN WINZ CASINO 11275 US Highway 87 Box Elder, MT 59521 406.395.5420 Toll Free: 877.910.9469

Fax: 406.395.5430

https://northernwinzhotelcasino.com

#### **RECREATIONAL SITES**

CHIPPEWA-CREE RECREATION AREA Bears Paw Mountains 406.395.4207

Many outdoor recreation opportunities are available, including Bear Paw Ski Bowl, a tribally owned, fully operational ski area. The Chippewa-Cree Recreation Area is located 29 miles south of Havre in the Bears Paw Mountains.



## POWWOWS, CELEBRATIONS & RODEOS

EUGENE J LAMERE SR. MEMORIAL RODEO

RR 1 Box 544

Box Elder, MT 59521

406.395.4478

Toll Free: 800.823.4478 Fax: 406.395.4497

www.rockyboy.org

World's richest non-sanctioned all-Indian rodeo.

**ROCKY BOYS ANNUAL POWWOW** 

RR 1 Box 544

Box Elder, MT 59521

406.395.4478

Toll Free: 800.823.4478

Fax: 406.395.4497 www.rockyboy.org

The powwow is an event of Indian heritage and tradition. Dance, costume and drumming competitions are the featured events. Competitions last throughout the weekend with all ages participating. Exciting, excellent cultural demonstrations as well as ethnic and traditional food offered daily. Come on out to Rocky Boy for a true Native American tradition.

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

CHIPPEWA CREE TRIBE RR 1 Box 544

Box Elder, MT 59521

406.395.5705 Fax: 406.395.5702

CHIPPEWA-CREE TRIBAL COUNCIL

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

RR 1 Box 542

Box Elder, MT 59521

406.395.4282

Fax: 406.395.4497

www.rockyboy.org





# Xest sxlxalt (Salish) Ki'suk kuykyit (Kootenai)

The Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes are comprised of the Bitterroot Salish, the Pend d'Oreille and the Kootenai Tribes. The Flathead Reservation of 1.317 million acres in northwest Montana is our home now, but our ancestors lived in the territory presently known as western Montana, parts of Idaho, British Columbia and Wyoming. This aboriginal territory exceeded 20 million acres at the time of the 1855 Hellgate Treaty. The Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes offer much in the world of tourism.



**Did You Know?**Flathead Lake is the largest freshwater lake in the West.

#### **LODGING**

BEST WESTERN KWATAQNUK RESORT 49708 US Highway 93 East Polson, MT 59860 Phone: 406.883.3636 Toll Free: 800.882.6363

LODGE POLE MOTEL 1 Museum Lane St. Ignatius, MT 59865 406,745.3900 ext.100

NINEPIPES LODGE 69286 US Highway 93 South Charlo, MT 59824 406.644.2588

STARLIGHT MOTEL 18 Main Street SW Ronan, MT 59864 406.676.7000

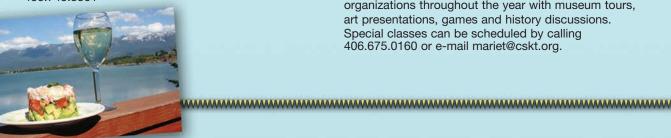
SUNSET MOTEL PO Box 566 333 Mountain View St. Ignatius, MT 59865 406.745.3900

#### WHERE TO EAT

DAIRY QUEEN 63087 US Highway 93 Ronan, MT 59864 406.676.0251

JOCKO'S RESTAURANT Best Western Kwataqnuk Resort & Casino 49708 US Highway 93 East Polson, MT 59860 406.883.3636

THE MALT SHOP 101 1st Street St. Ignatius, MT 59865 406.745.3501



### ART GALLERIES & GIFT SHOPS

BIG BOW FINE ART 311 11th Avenue NW Ronan, MT 59855 406.676.4608

E-mail: nicolebigbow@yahoo.com

Original artwork that includes antler sculptures, beaded jewelry, baby moccasins, painted hand drums, war shield replicas, painted feathers, rattles and unique handcrafted gifts.

FLATHEAD INDIAN MUSEUM & TRADING POST
1 Museum Lane
St Ignatius, MT 59865
406.745.2951
Fax: 406.745.2961

NINEPIPES MUSEUM OF EARLY MONTANA 69316 US Highway 93 Charlo, MT 59824 406.644.3435 Fax: 406.644.2928 https://ninepipesmuseum.org/

POLSON-FLATHEAD HISTORICAL MUSEUM 708 Main Street Polson, MT 59860 406.883.3049 or 406.883.2386

THREE CHIEFS CULTURAL CENTER 36042 Major Houle Rd. Pablo, MT 59855 406.675.0160 Fax: 406.675.0260 https://threechiefs.org

Through education classes, gatherings, temporary displays, history presentations and the continued practicing of traditional events, The People's Center is ensuring the perpetuation of their tribal culture. The People's Center hosts a number of area schools and organizations throughout the year with museum tours, art presentations, games and history discussions. Special classes can be scheduled by calling 406.675.0160 or e-mail mariet@cskt.org.

# POWWOWS, CELEBRATIONS & RODEOS

ANNUAL ARLEE 4TH OF JULY CELEBRATION Arlee Celebration Committee PO Box 163 Arlee, MT 59821

Held the 4th of July weekend each year, this celebration has been held continuously for over a century. Encampment, competition dancing, drumming and singing, traditional stick games and card games, food concessions and arts and crafts vendors are part of the event.

STANDING ARROW POWWOW PO Box 155 Elmo, MT 59915 406.849.6018

Fax: 406.849.6068

E-mail: kcdc@standingarrow.com

Third weekend in July each year. This is an Indian social gathering featuring drumming, dancing and traditional dress and food. Visitors are welcome and asked to respect the dance area, which is sacred.

Join us at one of the Indian Country's most publicized powwow events. Learn the hows and whys of powwow dancing. Know the difference between a grass dancer and a jungle dress dancer. Watch the veterans honoring ceremony and tiny tots dancing, and enjoy "Indian" humor. Meander through vendors wares from the heart of Indian Country. This is the Kootenai Tribe's celebration where the People's Center staff and other tribal members share Salish, Kootenai and Pend d'Oreille crafts, history, demonstrations and exhibits during these two days. Enjoy drumming, singing and native dancing. Taste traditional fry

bread and dry meat. Participate in hands-on beading, native games and clay sculpting.

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

CONFEDERATED SALISH & KOOTENAI TRIBES 51383 US Highway 93 North

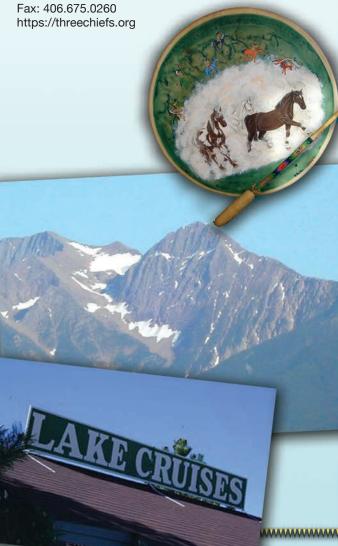
PO Box 278 Pablo, MT 59855 406.675.2700

Toll Free: 888.835.8766 Fax: 406.675.2806 E-mail: info@cskt.org

www.cskt.org

THREE CHIEFS CULTURAL CENTER

36042 Major Houle Rd. Pablo, MT 59855 406.675.0160





#### **CASINOS**

BEST WESTERN KWATAQNUK RESORT & CASINO 49708 US Highway 93 East

Polson, MT 59860 Phone: 406.883.3636 Toll Free: 800.882.6363

Located on the south end of beautiful Flathead Lake in Polson, the Best Western Kwatagnuk Resort is the premier choice for lodging in the Flathead Valley. We welcome guests to experience our unique community rich with history, wildlife, water sports and museums.

Golf at some of the finest championship courses in the world. Fine dining, weekend breakfast buffets, various bingo and poker nights, daily casino operations, indoor and outdoor pools, dock, boat and jet ski rentals. Enjoy fine downtown shopping plus our summer lake cruises and lovers twilight cruise.

GRAY WOLF PEAK CASINO 20750 US Highway 93 North Missoula, MT 59808 406.726.3778 406.726.3138 https://graywolfpeakcasino.com/

Gray Wolf Peak Casino offers the finest in high-stakes video gaming machines with progressive payouts higher than anywhere else. The casino also offers daily poker, a grill, gas station and convenience shopping. Gray Wolf Peak Casino is located at the top of Evaro Hill, formerly known as Joe's Smoke Ring, approximately 10 miles

#### **GUIDED TOURS**

FLATHFAD RAFT COMPANY

Whitewater rafting, charter fishing, Native American interpretive trips

PO Box 1596

from Missoula.

Polson, MT 59860

406.883.5838 or 800.654.4359 F-mail: frc@flatheadraftco.com

#### RECREATIONAL SITES

FLATHFAD LAKE STATE PARK 406.752.5501

Flathead is the largest freshwater lake in the West. Points of interest on the lake include Wild Horse Island and five other scenic state park units on the reservation: Finley Point, Yellow Bay, Big Arm, Wayfarers and West Shore, Except for Wild Horse Island, all units offer camping, fishing, boating and swimming.

THE NATIONAL BISON RANGE 132 Bison Range Road Moiese, MT 59824 406.644.2211

Fax: 406.644.2661

https://www.nps.gov/places/national-bison-range.htm

Reservation Recreation permits available at various stores including Wal-Mart and ACE Hardware in Polson. and Ronan Sports and Western in Ronan.

For permit information, call Natural Resource Department, wildlife recreation division, 406-675-2700.

NINEPIPE NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE AND STATE WILDLIFF MANAGEMENT AREA 132 Bison Range Road Moiese, MT 59824 406.644.2211

www. mountainprairie.fws.gov/ refuges/ninepipe/ninepipe.htm

This area is one of Montana's designated wildlife viewing sites. It is an exceptional wetland complex, prime for bird watching.

THE SHADOW LAKE CRUISES AT THE BEST WESTERN KWATAQNUK RESORT 406.883.3636

Full-service marina.







### Kahay

About 75 percent of the Crow Tribe's approximately 12,527 enrolled members live on or near the reservation. Eighty-five percent speak Crow as their first language. This tribe was called "Apsaalooke," which means "children of the large-beaked bird." White men later misinterpreted the word as "crow." Chief Plenty Coups was the last chief to gain that status in the traditional Crow manner. He lived until 1932, leaving his land and home as a park for all people.

The Crow Reservation is in south-central Montana, bordered by Wyoming on the south, with its northwestern boundary about 10 miles from Billings.

For many years the vast coal deposits under the eastern portion of the reservation remained untapped. One mine is now in operation and providing royalty income and employment to tribal members. The Crow operate only a small portion of their irrigated or dry farm acreage and about 30 percent of their grazing land. They maintain a buffalo herd of 2,500 head.



#### **Did You Know?**

During Crow Fair, over 12,000 Crow people live in an encampment of more than 2,500 tepees and 1,200 tents.

#### LODGING

7TH RANCH RV CAMP & HISTORIC TOURS PO Box 117

Garryowen, MT 59031

Reservations: 1.800.371.7963

406.638.2438

DIAMOND HANGING SEVEN RANCH

PO Box 144 Pryor, MT 59066 406.860.4500

FK CORRAL, LLC

HORSE BOARDING/BED & BREAKFAST

406.638.1806 or 406.638.3114 or 406.860.4448

www.hedoesit@live.com

E-mail: hedoesitf@lbhc.cc.mt.us

Owner: Frank He Does It

LITTLE HORN CAMP

Exit 510 on I-90

Crow Agency, MT 59022

406.638.2232

#### WHERE TO EAT

BELLROCK CAFE

Crow Agency, MT 59022

406.545.8902

CROW MERCANTILE CO. INC.

Main Street

Box 245

Crow Agency, MT 59022

Owner: Ely Holds

406.638.2269

FROGGY FOODS CATERING

Box 482

Crow Agency, MT 59022

Owner: Ely Holds

406.679.5761 or 406.665.2398

LITTLE BIG HORN CASINO CAFÉ

Exit 510 on I-90

Crow Agency, MT 59022

406.638.4000

LITTLE CHIEF CAFE

8670 South Wood Street

Crow Agency, MT 59022

406.638.4458

Owners: John and Diane Pease

SHAKE & BURGER HUT

Main Street

Crow Agency, MT 59022

406.638.2921

WELL KNOWN BUFFALO

13255 South Garryowen Road

Garryowen, MT 59031

406.638.2821

### ART GALLERIES & GIFT SHOPS

APSAALOOKE VISITOR CENTER/GIFT SHOP

Chamber of Commerce

406.638.3114

**CUSTER BATTLEFIELD MUSEUM** 

I-90 Exit 514

Town Hall

PO Box 200

Garryowen, MT 59031

406.638.1876

CUSTER BATTLEFIELD TRADING POST

Junction US Highway 212 and I-90

Crow Agency, MT

406.638.2270

LITTLE BIGHORN BATTLEFIELD NATIONAL

MONUMENT

PO Box 39

Crow Agency, MT 59022

406.638.3204

LONG OTTER ENTERPRISES

Ropes, tack and other cowboy needs

Box 151

St. Xavier, MT 59075

406.666.2221 or 406.670.2209

MEDICINE TURTLE TRADING POST Junction US Highway 212 and I-90 Crow Agency, MT 59022

406.620.1051 Owner: Eva Bulltail

RIVER CROW TRADING POST Junction US Highway 212 and I-90 406.638.3139

Owners: Jill and Theo Hugs

SWEET SAGE LCC Native jewelry, etc. Box 730 Crow Agency, MT 59022

406.665.9045

406.665.9045

Owner: Theresa Sends Part Home

#### **RECREATIONAL SITES**

CHIEF PLENTY COUPS STATE PARK AND MUSEUM Pryor, MT 406.252.1289 www.plentycoups.org

E-mail: plentycoups@plentycoups.org

YELLOWTAIL DAM 406.666.2412

A 71-mile-long lake fills the once untamed Bighorn Canyon. The National Park Service manages the park lands with input from the Crow Tribe.

OK-A-BEH MARINA Fort Smith, MT 406,666,2349

Recreation: Boating and fishing

#### **TOURS**

APSAALOOKE TOURS-LITTLE BIG HORN COLLEGE 1 Forest Lane, PO Box 370 Crow Agency, MT 59022 406.638.3114

Five tours daily given by Native American guides. Schedule: 10 a.m., 11 a.m., 12 p.m., 2 p.m., 3 p.m. Memorial Day weekend to Labor Day weekend.

MEDICINE TAIL COULEE GUIDE SERVICE

Crow Agency, MT 59022 Owner: Barry Real Bird

406.620.2707

E-mail: mtcguideservice@yahoo.com

NATIVE NEXIS AND MENARD TOURS

406.209.5651

E-mail: mjsweeney52@hotmail.com

Owners: Shne Doyle and Michael Sweeney

Experience Montana's Indian County encampments, cultural, historical and educational tours.

## POWWOWS, CELEBRATIONS & RODEOS

ANNUAL CROW NATIVE DAYS WITH ULTIMATE WARRIOR CHALLENGE 406.638.3732 or 406.638.3723

ARROW TOURNAMENT Lodge Grass, MT 406.638.4030

JR. ARROW TOURNAMENT 406.638.3836

SR. ARROW TOURNAMENT 406.638.3836

CHIEF PLENTY COUPS DAY OF HONOR Pryor, MT 406.252.1289



CROW FAIR AND RODEO Crow Tribal Office Crow Agency, MT 59022 406.638.3732 or 406.638.3723 Fax: 406.638.3880

From every western state and Canada, Indians come to camp along the Little Bighorn River to form the "Tepee Capital of the World." There are spectacular parades each morning featuring authentic costumes, an all-Indian rodeo with cowboys from throughout the nation, pari-mutuel wagering, wild horse races and Indian dancing.

CUSTER'S LAST STAND RE-ENACTMENT Real Bird Camp June 26-28 406.638.2808

VALLEY OF THE CHIEFS POWWOW AND RODEO PO Box 355 Lodge Grass, MT 59050 406.638.2073 Alternate Phone: 406.638.3525 Fax: 406.638.2668

Valley of the Chiefs Powwow and Rodeo includes a rodeo, parade, Indian dancing, authentic costumes, tepee camping and parade dance through the village (breaking camp) on the last day.

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

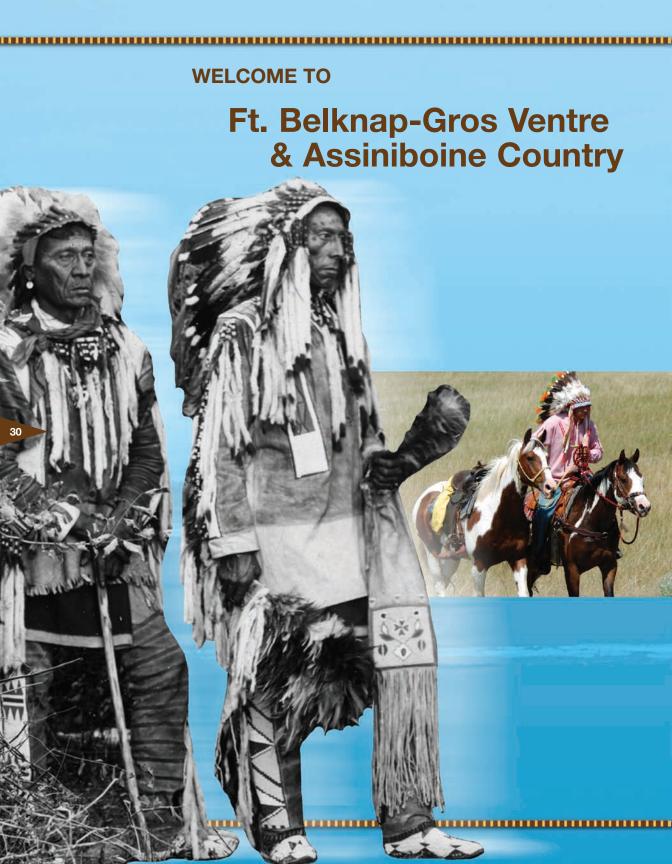
CROW TRIBAL COUNCIL Crow Agency, MT 59022 406.638.3700 Fax: 406.638.3881 www.crownations.net

Tourism Office, Visitor's Center 406.638.7272 Fax: 406.638.4444 www.lbhc.edu

Little Big Horn College Extension Program Latonna Old Elk 406.638.3139 E-mail: latonna@ibhc.cc.mt.us









### Wahay-Gros Ventre (White Clay People) Wast'e- Assiniboine (Nakoda)

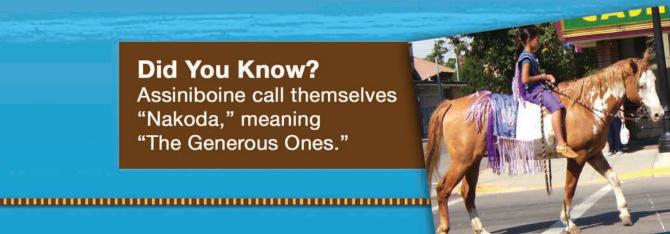
Fort Belknap Indian Reservation is homeland to the Gros Ventre and the Assiniboine Tribes. The reservation is located 40 miles south of the Canadian border and 20 miles north of the Missouri River, which is the route of the Lewis and Clark Expedition. Fort Belknap Indian Reservation is the fourth-largest Indian reservation in Montana.

Fort Belknap Indian Reservation was created by an act of Congress on May 1, 1888, and the Fort Belknap Agency was established at its present location, 4 miles southeast of the present town of Harlem, Montana. The reservation encompasses an area consisting of 675,147 acres, which extends approximately 28 miles east and west and 35 miles north and south. The land is mostly rolling plains.

In 1921, each Indian allottee received 40 acres or irrigable land and 320 acres of non-irrigable land. Traditionally known by their native name of A'aninin, which means "The White Clay People," the largest residential tribe is now called "Gros Ventre."

### **Did You Know?**

Assiniboine call themselves "Nakoda," meaning "The Generous Ones."



#### WHERE TO EAT

DEB'S DINER 42495 US Highway 2 Harlem, MT 59526 406.353.2683

**REZ RESTAURANT** 

US Highway 2 and Montana 66 Harlem, MT 59526 406.353.4410

## ART GALLERIES & GIFT SHOPS

FORT BELKNAP VENTURES, INC. Fort Belknap Indian Community Enterprise Harlem, MT 59526 406.353.2205

#### **CASINOS**

FORT BELKNAP CASINO Route 1 Fort Belknap, MT 59526 406-353-2205



FORT BELKNAP TOURISM OFFICE RR 1 Box 66 Harlem, MT 59526 406.353.2205 Fax: 406.353.2797

SAINT PAUL'S MISSION CHURCH Havs. MT

www.ftbelknap-nsn.gov

406.673.3300

Established in 1887 by the Bureau of Catholic Missions, St. Paul's Mission Church now serves as a kindergarten through eighth-grade school.

#### **RECREATIONAL SITES**

BIG WARM SPRING CREEK 406.353.2205 ext 372

CHIEF JOSEPH TRAIL 406.353.2205 ext 372

EAGLE CHILD CREEK 406.353.2205 ext 372

This is revered as the most sacred mountain to the Gros Ventre people.

LITTLE ROCKY MOUNTAINS 406.353.2205 ext 372

MISSION CANYON/NATURAL BRIDGE South of Hays

Popular attractions in this scenic area include the Natural Bridge, Wilson Park, Devil's Kitchen, Needle Eye and Kid Curry's Hideout. Picnicking and camping available.

\_\_\_\_\_

MISSION PEAK 406.353.2205 ext 372

RED WHIP BATTLEFIELD 406.353.2205 ext 372



SNAKE BUTTE, SPRINGS AND BUFFALO'S PASTURE 406.353.2205 ext 372

THREE BUTTES 406.353.2205 ext 372

WILD HORSE BUTTE AND SPRING 406.353.2205 ext 372

# POWWOWS, CELEBRATIONS & RODEOS

ANNUAL NEW YEAR'S EVE DANCE Celebrated on December 31 every year 406.673.3905 Ted and Kathy Bell

CHIEF JOSEPH POWWOW Celebrated annually in October 406.945.5301 Julie Hoops

CHRISTMAS POWWOW Celebrated annually 406.353.8473

HAYS POWWOW PO Box 341 Hays, MT 59527 406.353.2205 ext 367 Alternate Phone: 406.673.3416

The Hays Powwow is one of the area's finest outdoor celebrations and features a whole weekend full of dancing and singing by natives from throughout the United States and Canada. Many dancing contests for all ages (from tiny tots to Golden Age)!

Hand drum singing contests also!

MILK RIVER INDIAN DAYS RR 1 Box 66 Fort Belknap Agency Harlem, MT 59526 406.353.2205 ext 532 Alternate Phone: 406.353.4145

Fax: 406.353.2691

Milk River Indian Days highlights spirited and colorfully clad dancers. The powwow features Native American dancers and drummers combining culture, dance and music for a spectacular display.

VETERAN'S POWWOW
Celebrated annually in November
406.673.3065
Leroy Tucker

WOMEN OF THE UPPER MISSOURI 4835 Potter Park Loop Missoula, MT 59801 406.493.0808 E-mail: nyoupee@yahoo.com

Women of the Upper Missouri is a mother/daughter duo that do cultural presentations about the traditional life span of women on the upper Missouri River, using songs, stories and artifacts. They also do presentations on traditional games, implementation of culture into school curriculums and seminars on trauma and sexual abuse.

We invite everybody to come to our powwow celebrations. There are dancing contests for all ages, refreshments and drum singing at all events! Enjoy the finest dancing and singing from Indian Country! No admission—it's free!

#### **OTHER**

FORT BELKNAP AND DEVELOPMENT CORP. 113 Chippewa Avenue Fort Belknap, MT 59526 406.353.2501

Fax: 406.353.4828 E-mail: kpt\_iwen25@yahoo.com

Business consulting services and small business development.

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

FORT BELKNAP TOURISM OFFICE RR 1 Box 66 Fort Belknap Agency Harlem, MT 59526 406.353.8473 Fax: 406.353.2797

Fort Belknap Indian Community Council www.ftbelknap-nsn.gov





### Nakoda

About 6,800 Assiniboine and Sioux live on the Fort Peck Reservation, with another approximately 3,900 tribal members living off the reservation.

The Fort Peck Reservation is in northeastern Montana, 40 miles west of the North Dakota border and 50 miles south of the Canadian border, with the Missouri River defining its southern perimeter. It includes more than two million acres of land.

A prosperous industrial park in Poplar is one of the largest employers in Montana. A variety of enterprises including metal fabrication and production sewing, are housed here. Other industries, including an electronics manufacturer, flourish on the reservation. Farming, ranching and oil extraction also play a part in the reservation economy.



#### **Did You Know?**

Fort Peck Reservation is home to two separate Indian nations, each composed of numerous bands and divisions.

#### **LODGING**

THE BIG SKY MOTEL US Highway 2 East Wolf Point, MT 59201 406.653.2300

THE HOMESTEAD INN 101 US Highway 2 East Wolf Point, MT 59201 406.653.1300

THE MEADOWLARK 872 Nickwall Road Wolf Point, MT 59201 406.525.3289

RANCHO MOTEL & CAMPGROUND US Highway 2 West Wolf Point, MT 59201 406.653.1940

THE SHERMAN INN 200 East Main Street Wolf Point, MT 59201 406.653.1100

SMITH'S MOBILE PARK PO Box 729 Poplar, MT 59255 406.768.3841

#### WHERE TO EAT

THE BUCKHORN 203 2nd Avenue West Poplar, MT 59255 406.768.5221

CATTLEMAN'S CUT US Highway 2 East Wolf Point, MT 59201 406.525.3224

FROSTEES 214 US Highway 2 West Poplar, MT 59255 406.768.3000 MCDONALD'S 303 US Highway 2 East Wolf Point, MT 59201 406.653.1788

M/DS 530 US Highway 2 Wolf Point, MT 59201 406.653.2401

OLD TOWN GRILL 400 US Highway 2 Wolf Point, MT 59201 406.653.1031

### POWWOWS, CELEBRATIONS & RODEOS

BADLANDS CELEBRATION Fort Peck Tribal Office Poplar, MT 59255 406.768.3960

Badlands Celebration is a powwow, which is a celebration of native culture and traditions through dancing, food, crafts and fellowship with one another. All members of the general public are welcome to participate or spectate.

FORT KIPP CELEBRATION Fort Peck Tribal Council Brockton, MT 59213 406.786.3431 or 406.786.3303

Fort Kipp Celebration is a powwow, which is a celebration of native culture and traditions through dancing, food, crafts and fellowship with one another. All members of the general public are welcome to



POPLAR INDIAN DAYS 409 10th Avenue East Poplar, MT 59255 406.768.7623

Poplar Indian Days is a powwow, which is a celebration of native culture and traditions through dancing, food, crafts and fellowship with one another. All members of the general public are welcome to participate or spectate.

Poplar Indian Days is always held on Labor Day weekend, Friday, Saturday and Sunday, and we encourage all visitors to join us.

Milk River Indian Days highlights spirited and colorfully clad dancers. The powwow features Native American dancers and drummers combining culture, dance and music for a spectacular display.

#### RED BOTTOM CELEBRATION

PO Box 453

Frazer, MT 59225

406.768.5155 ext 338 or 406.653.2280

Fax: 406.768.3710

Red Bottom Celebration has been an annual powwow for over 100 years, celebrating native culture and traditions through dancing, food, crafts and fellowship with one another. All members of the general public are welcome to participate or watch.

WADOPANA CELEBRATION PO Box 573 Poplar, MT 59255 406.650.8724 or 406.768.7463

This celebration is the oldest traditional powwow in Montana. The celebration is always the first weekend of August. The dancers participate for cash or prizes. It is a great weekend of fun and visiting among the elders and younger generations. They have special ceremonies for naming of individuals and honoring of family members. Also Saturday is for the young people (games run/walks, a lot of outdoor activities). Thursday is camping day and the annual community feed. The celebration is open to everyone.

\*

WAHCINCA DAKOTA OYATE CELEBRATION Fort Peck Tribal Council Poplar, MT 59255 406.768.5186 or 406.768.5155 ext 347

The Wahcinca Dakota Oyate Celebration is a powwow, which is a celebration of native culture and traditions through dancing, food, crafts and fellowship with one another. All members of the general public are welcome to participate or spectate. Visitors and tourists are welcome. Camping day is Wednesday.

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

FORT PECK TRIBAL EXECUTIVE BOARD PO Box 1027 Poplar, MT 59255

406.768.5155 Fax: 406.768.5478 www.fortpecktribes.org







### Haahe

Approximately 5,000 Northern Cheyenne, along with members of other tribes and non-Native Americans, live on the reservation. There are approximately 9,194 enrolled tribal members. Lame Deer is the tribal and government agency headquarters. There are four other districts that comprise the whole reservation. The rugged country of the Northern Cheyenne Reservation is in southeastern Montana. It covers 445,000 acres and is bounded on the east by the Tongue River and on the west by the Crow Reservation.



#### **LODGING**

SUN BEAR RV PARK PO Box 991 Lame Deer, MT 59043 406.477.8844

#### WHERE TO EAT

CHARGING HORSE CASINO & RESTAURANT 1/2 mile east, US Highway 212 Lame Deer, MT 406.477.8188

CHEYENNE DEPOT-DELI Cheyenne Avenue Lame Deer, MT 406.477.6794

DULL KNIFE CAFÉ One College Drive Lame Deer, MT 406.477.3179

FLOWER GINDER-COFFEE HOUSE Cheyenne Avenue Lame Deer, MT 406.477.8877

LAME DEER TRADING-DELI Cheyenne Avenue Lame Deer, MT 406.477.6281

TAYZ'S PLACE
1 block west of Cheyenne Avenue
Lame Deer, MT
406.477.8151

#### WHAT TO SEE

CRAZY HEADS FRESH WATER SPRING Located off US Highwy 212 Between Ashland and Lame Deer, MT

FLORENCE WHITEMAN CULTURAL CENTER Chief Dull Knife College 1 College Drive Lame Deer, MT 406.477.6215 HEAD CHIEF AND YOUNG MULE HILL Located behind Chief Dull Knife College Lame Deer. MT

JESSIE MULLIN PICTURE MUSEUM Cheyenne Avenue Lame Deer, MT 406.477.6460

ROSEBUD BATTLEFIELD"WHERE THE GIRL SAVED HER BROTHER"
Montana Route 314
12 miles south of Kirby, MT

ST. LABRE MISSION/CHEYENNE INDIAN MUSEUM Ashland, MT 406.784.4500

TWO MOONS MONUMENT Busby, MT US Highway 212

## ART GALLERIES & GIFT SHOPS

CHIEF DULL KNIFE COLLEGE 1 College Drive Lame Deer, MT 59043 406.477.6215

NORTHERN CHEYENNE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE Lame Deer, MT 59043 406.477.8844

ST. LABRE MISSION/CHEYENNE INDIAN MUSEUM Tongue River Road Ashland, MT 59003 406.784.4516 Alternate Phone: 406.784.4535 www.stlabre.org

#### **CASINO**

CHARGING HORSE CASINO & BINGO 1/2 mile east on US Highwy 212 Lame Deer, MT 59043 406.477.6677

#### **GUIDED TOURS**

CHEYENNE TRAILRIDERS Northern Cheyenne Reservation Busby, MT 59016 406.592.3520 or 406.749.0193 E-mail: cheyride@rangeweb.net

F HEART RANCH H 42 Box 675 Busby, MT 59016 406.592.3887 F-mail: fheatranch@h

E-mail: fheartranch@hotmail.com www.fheartranch.com

The F Heart Ranch prides itself in providing guests with a unique outdoor and cultural experience. Located on Rosebud Creek within the Northern Cheyenne Reservation, the F Heart Ranch offers a vast experience in a Native American setting. Owned and operated by a member of the Northern Cheyenne Tribe, F Heart Ranch is able to provide guests with a distinctive opportunity to visit the reservation and meet Northern Cheyenne people as well as ride horseback in the hills and enjoy abundant wildflowers and wildlife.

## POWWOWS, CELEBRATIONS & RODEOS

4TH OF JULY POWWOW Northern Cheyenne Tribal Office Lame Deer, MT 59043 406.477.6284 or 406.477.6284

The premier event of the Northern Cheyenne is the annual Fourth of July Celebration, the largest powwow held on the reservation. Activities to observe and participate in include fun runs and health walks.

The Princess Contest (all princesses welcomed), Indian dancing contests in all categories, parades, and Grand Entries welcome visitors to a brilliant display of color and traditions. Gourd dancing is held daily. Traditional feasts of native foods are always part of the festivities, and all drum groups, dancers, singers and vendors are encouraged to attend.

Campsites at the Kenneth Beartusk Powwow Grounds, 3 miles south of Lame Deer, are available, and photography is welcomed.

\*\*\*\*

ASHLAND LABOR DAY POWWOW PO Box 364 Ashland, MT 59003 406.784.2883 or 406.784.2294

The arbor on U.S. Highway 212 between Ashland and the St. Labre Mission comes alive during the Labor Day weekend. Drummers and dancers from many tribes participate. Booths are set up for food vendors and Native American art and beadwork. Giveaways, gourd dancing and hand games are part of the festivities. An excellent opportunity to learn about Native American culture.

Powwow location is off US Highway 212 about 1/2 mile across a bridge and to the right—can't miss it.

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

NORTHERN CHEYENNE RESERVATION PO Box 128 Lame Deer, MT 59043 406.477.6284 www.cheyennenation.com







### **Annii**

In the treaty that became known as the "Ten Cent Treaty," the federal government offered approximately one million dollars for ten million acres of land that had been "reserved" for the Chippewa people. That's ten cents an acre. This is the treaty Chief Little Shell refused to sign. Subsequent treaties greatly reduced the size of the Turtle Mountain Reservation, until, in 1892, Chief Little Shell refused to sign an agreement to give up any more Chippewa land.

After refusing to sign the agreement, Chief Little Shell and his people went to Montana to hunt buffalo so they would have food. While they were gone, the membership rolls for Turtle Mountain were established, excluding Chief Little Shell, his Grand Council of twenty-four hereditary leaders and all of their Chippewa and Metis followers. Chief Little Shell protested this decision, but they could no longer become part of the Turtle Mountain Reservation. Other leaders had signed the "Ten Cent Treaty," and the reservation was reduced to less than 10 percent of its original size. Little Shell's group of Chippewa and Metis, these people now without a home, became known as the Little Shell Chippewa. They moved from reservation to reservation, and the U.S. government tried to deport them to Canada. Eventually, groups of Little Shell established small communities along the Hi-Line and the Front Range of the Rockies in Montana. Some founded the community of Spring Creek, which later became Lewistown. Others lived in "shanty towns"—in shacks and tents made from whatever materials they could find—outside Montana cities, especially Great Falls, Helena, Butte and Havre.

Today, the Little Shell tribal office is located in Great Falls, and the Little Shell people live in many different places around the state. They have been working to gain "federal recognition" for decades. After thousands of hours of work by the tribal government and volunteers, in 2000 the tribe received federal "preliminary recognition."

#### WHERE TO EAT

LIPI'S KITCHEN 705 Central Avenue West Great Falls, MT 59404 406.761.4546

# ART GALLERIES & GIFT SHOPS

BRIDGER BRONZE, INC.
PO Box 1184
Glendive, MT 59330
406.377.8505
Fax: 406.377.8514
www.bridgerbronze.com
Operating hours: 7 a.m. - 3 p.m. Monday-Friday;
10 a.m. - 1 p.m. Saturday.

Harvey Rattey, sculptor of western and wildlife original hot cast bronze portrays Native American life, ideas drawn from his youth and stories from his grandparents. Fourty years of experience as a sculptor, rancher and rodeo competitor, he lives in Glendive with his artist wife, Pam Harr, and six adopted children.

JAY CONTWAY, SCULPTOR Foundray 434 McIver Road Great Falls, MT 59404 406.452.7646

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

LITTLE SHELL TRIBE OF CHIPPEWA INDIANS OF MONTANA PO Box 1384 Great Falls. MT 59403

406.452.2892 Fax: 406.452.2982

E-mail: lstgtfalls@bresnan.net https://montanalittleshelltribe.org/

# POWWOWS, CELEBRATIONS & RODEOS

LITTLE SHELL POW-WOW AND METIS CELEBRATION Central Montana Fairgrounds Lewistown, Montana Little Shell Chippewa Tribal Office Great Falls, MT 406,452,2892

Labor Day weekend each year. The public is welcome to join the fun and witness the unique blending of the two cultures of the Little Shell Chippewa Tribe. The traditional Plains Ojibwa (Chippewa) culture features tepees, powwow dances, regalia, giveaways and Tribal Princess contest. The colorful Metis (mixed-blood) offers music with guitars and fiddles (violins), and of course, you have to eat the "Bannock and Bullets." A parade in downtown Lewistown is part of the excitement and fun.

